REMARKS

This substitute amendment is filed to correct the claim status identifier of claim 25 found in the original amendment filed October 7, 2008.

Claims 1-6, 8, 10, 12-22, 25, 27-29, 31, 33-42, 44, and 45 were pending and presented for examination in this application. In an Office Action dated July 7, 2008, claims 1-6, 8, 10, 12-22, 25, 27-29, 31, 33-42, 44, and 45 were rejected. In response, claims 1, 2, 4, 8, 10, 13, 14, 16-22, 25, 27-29, and 33-41 are amended and claim 42 is cancelled. Claims 1-6, 8, 10, 12-22, 25, 27-29, 31, 33-41, 44, and 45 are pending upon entry of this amendment. In view of the above amendments and following remarks, Applicants respectfully request that Examiner reconsider all outstanding rejections and withdraw them.

Response to Rejections under 35 U.S.C. 103

In the 4th paragraph of the Office Action, claims 1-6, 8, 10, 12-22, 25, 27, 31, 33-42, and 44-45 have been rejected under U.S.C. 103(a) as allegedly being unpatentable over Klemmer ("Books With Voices: Paper Transcripts as a Tangible Interface to Oral Histories," <u>CHI 2003</u>, Fort Lauderdale, FL, Apr. 5-10, 2003, pp. 89-96) in view of Graham (U.S. Patent No. 6,369,811). In the 5th paragraph of the Office Action, claims 28-29 have been rejected under U.S.C. 103(a) as allegedly being unpatentable over Klemmer in view of Graham and Ponceleon (U.S. Patent Application No. 2003/0187642). These rejections now are traversed.

Applicants respectfully submit that use of the Graham reference is improper as the basis of this rejection under 35 U.S.C. §103(a). Graham was, "at the time the claimed invention was made, owned by the same person or subject to an obligation of assignment to the same person." 35 U.S.C. §103(c).

In view of 35 U.S.C. §103(c), Applicant respectfully submits that Graham cannot preclude patentability of the claimed invention because per that section:

(1) Subject matter developed by another person, which qualifies as prior art only under one or more of subsections (e), (f), and (g) of section 102 of this title, shall not preclude patentability under this section where the subject matter and the claimed invention were, at the time the claimed invention was made, owned by the same person or subject to an obligation of assignment to the same person. (Emphasis added.)

Graham is available under 35 U.S.C. §102(e) only. Graham was assigned to Ricoh Company Limited in an assignment recorded 12/08/1998 at reel 009623, frame 0403, attached as Exhibit A. The present application was assigned to the same Ricoh Company Limited in an assignment recorded on 3/30/2004, at reel 015172, frame 0907. A copy of this assignment is attached as Exhibit B for Examiner's reference. Graham and the present application both currently remain under these assignments.

Thus, the subject matter of Graham and the present application were, at the time the present application with the claimed invention was made, owned by the same person or subject to an obligation of assignment to the same person. Thus, under 35 U.S.C. §103(c) the subject matter of Graham cannot preclude patentability of the claimed invention. Therefore, it is respectfully submitted that this basis for the rejection of claims 1-6, 8, 10, 12-22, 25, 27-29, 31, 33-41, 44, and 45 is improper and should be withdrawn.

Since it is admitted in the Final Office Action that Graham does not disclose several of the claim limitations recited in claims 51-6, 8, 10, 12-22, 25, 27-29, 31, 33-41, 44, and 45, and it is not asserted that any of Klemmer or Ponceleon, alone or in combination, discloses the limitations for which the Examiner relies on Graham, these deficient disclosures fail to establish

even a *prima facie* basis from which a proper determination of obviousness under 35 U.S.C. §103(a) can be made.

Thus, Applicants submit that claims 1-6, 8, 10, 12-22, 25, 27-29, 31, 33-41, 44, and 45 are patentably distinguishable over the cited references.

In addition, the unavailability of the Graham reference as a basis of rejection under 35 U.S.C. §103(a) results in not all limitations of the pending claims have been substantively addressed in the pending Final Office Action, an error that substantially affects Applicants' ability to properly reply to the Final Office Action or to proceed to appeal.

Attorney Docket No: 20412-08497 Client Ref: RII-375 USSN: 10/814.844

CONCLUSION

In sum, Applicants respectfully submit that claims 1-6, 8, 10, 12-22, 25, 27-29, 31, 33-41,

44, and 45, as presented herein, are patentably distinguishable over the cited references.

Therefore, Applicants request reconsideration of the basis for the rejections to these claims and

request allowance of them.

In addition, Applicants respectfully invite the Examiner to contact Applicants'

representative at the number provided below if the Examiner believes it will help expedite

furtherance of this application.

Respectfully submitted, Jonathan J. Hull et al.

Dated: December 18, 2008

By: /Jennifer R. Bush/

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APPENDIX A

USPTO Assignments on the Web

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consult USPTO staff.

Total Assignments: 1

Patent #: 5359211 Issue Dt: 04/09/2002 App@cation #: 09149921 Filing Dt: 09/09/1998

Inventors: JAMEY GRAHAM, PETER E, HART

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Assignment: 1

Reel/Frame: 909523/9403 Recorded: 12/08/1998 Pages: 3

Conveyance: ASSIGNMENT OF ASSIGNORS INTEREST (SEE DOCUMENT FOR DETAILS).

Curveyance: Assistance or Assistance interest (accompart rost persua);

Assignors: GPAHAM, JAMEY Exec Dt: 12/02/1998

HARI_PETER_E. Exec Dt: 12/02/1998

Assignee: RICOR COMPANY LIMITED

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APPENDIX B

USPTO Assignments on the Web

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Patent Assignment Details

NOTE:Results display only for issued patents and published applications. For pending or abandoned applications please consult USPTO staff.

Reel/Frame: 015172/0907

Pages: 4

Recorded: 93/30/2004

Conveyance: ASSIGNMENT OF ASSIGNORS INTEREST (SEE DOCUMENT FOR DETAILS).

Total properties: 1

1 Patent #: NONE Issue Dt: Application #: 10014844 Filing Dt: 03/30/2004 Publication #: US20050010409 Pub Dt: 01/13/2005

Title: Printable representations for time-based media

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Search Results as of 10/07/2008 01/09 PM

Exec Dt: 03/29/2004

Exec Dt: 63/29/2004

Exec Dt: 03/29/2004

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